

FLIGHT SUMMARY REPORT

Flight Number: 93-119
Calendar/Julian Date: 31 August 1993 • 243
Sensor Package: Thematic Mapper Simulator (TMS)
Modis Airborne Simulator (MAS)
Area(s) Covered: Central California (Sacramento
Night Flight)

Investigator(s): Bornstein, SJSU

Aircraft #: 709

SENSOR DATA

Accession #:	-----	-----
Sensor ID #:	074	108
Sensor Type:	TMS	MAS
Focal Length:	-----	-----
Film Type:	-----	-----
Filtration:	-----	-----
Spectral Band:	-----	-----
f Stop:	-----	-----
Shutter Speed:	-----	-----
# of Frames:	-----	-----
% Overlap:	-----	-----
Quality:	Good	Good
Remarks:		

Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and *in situ* data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensor(s) and camera(s) used for data collection during this flight.

Thematic Mapper Simulator

The Daedalus Thematic Mapper Simulator (TMS) is a multispectral scanner flown aboard the ER-2 aircraft which simulates spatial and spectral characteristics of the seven Landsat-D Thematic Mapper bands. The specific bands are as follows:

<u>Daedalus Channel</u>	<u>TM Band</u>	<u>Wavelength, μm</u>
1	A	0.42 - 0.45
2	1	0.45 - 0.52
3	2	0.52 - 0.60
4	B	0.60 - 0.62
5	3	0.63 - 0.69
6	C	0.69 - 0.75
7	4	0.76 - 0.90
8	D	0.91 - 1.05
9	5	1.55 - 1.75
10	7	2.08 - 2.35
11	6	8.5 - 14.0 low gain
12	6	8.5 - 14.0 high gain

Sensor/aircraft parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1.25 mrad
Ground Resolution:	81 feet (25 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	43°
Swath Width:	8.4 nmi (15.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Pixels/Scan Line:	716
Scan Rate:	12.5 scans/second
Ground Speed:	400 kts (206 m/second)

Modis Airborne Simulator

The Modis Airborne Simulator (MAS) is a modified Daedalus multispectral scanner. It records up to twelve 8-bit channels, which can be selected from an array of fifty available spectral bands. The band selection is made prior to flight and the instrument is hard-wired to that configuration. The following MAS band combination (configuration BOREAS) was used on this flight for BOREAS experiments:

<u>Data System Channel</u>	<u>MAS Channel</u>	<u>Band edges μm</u>
1	1	0.529 - 0.572
2	2	0.635 - 0.688
3	4	0.729 - 0.769
4	5	0.770 - 0.810
5	6	0.810 - 0.852
6	7	0.852 - 0.893
7	9	0.926 - 0.969
8	10	1.595 - 1.652
9	20	2.126 - 2.173
10	33	3.975 - 4.125
11	45	10.791 - 11.239
12	46	11.799 - 12.246

Sensor/Aircraft Parameters:

Spectral Channels:	50
Output Channels:	Twelve 8-bit
IFOV:	2.5 mrad
Ground Resolution:	163 feet (50 meters at 65,000 feet)
Total Scan Angle:	85.92°
Pixels/Scan Line:	716
Scan Rate:	6.25 scans/second
Ground Speed:	400 kts (206 m/second)
Roll Correction:	Plus or minus 3.5 degrees (approx.)

For specific information regarding flight documentation, sensor parameters, and areas of coverage contact the Aircraft Data Facility, NASA-Ames Research Center, Mail Stop 240-6, Moffett Field, California 94035-1000 (Telephone: 415-604-6252). Additional information regarding ER-2 acquired photographic and digital data is also available through the Aircraft Data Facility.

TMS SCANNER FLIGHT LINE DATA

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DAEDALUS FLIGHT DATA

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Check Points	Actual Time (GMT)		Actual scanline		Altitude feet/meter	Scan Speed (pps)	total Good scanlines	total Interpolated scanlines	total Repeated scanlines
	begin	end	begin	end					
A-B	11:48: 7.0	12:03:21.0	42916	34350	63000/19012	12.50	11455	0	0
B-C	12:03:21.0	12:18:36.0	54351	65765	63000/19812	12.50	11434	1	0
D-E	12:25: 4.0	12:40:51.0	70636	92466	63000/19912	12.50	11830	1	0
E-F	12:40:51.0	12:56:35.0	82467	94297	63000/19812	12.50	11831	0	0

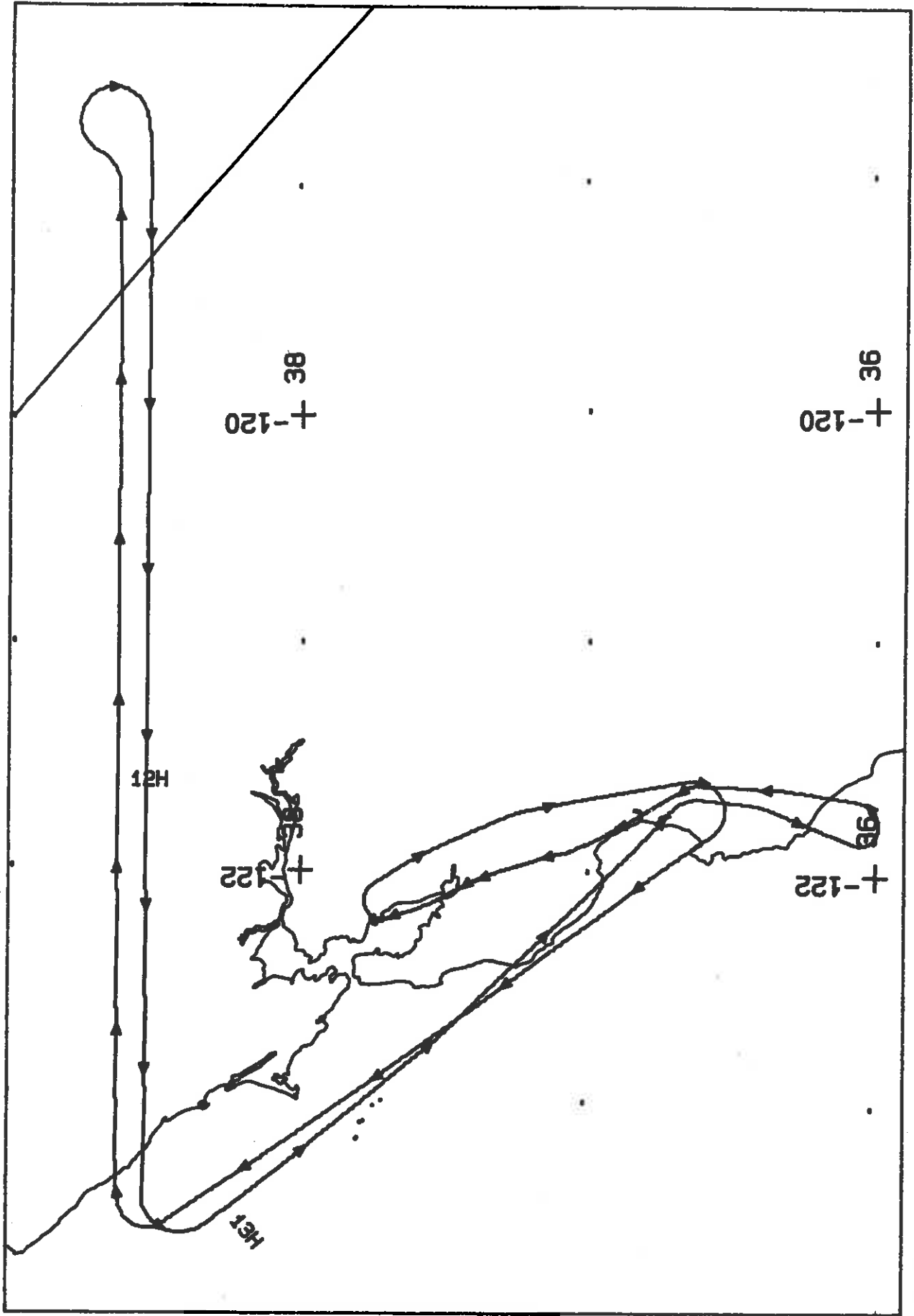
MAS SCANNER FLIGHT LINE DATA

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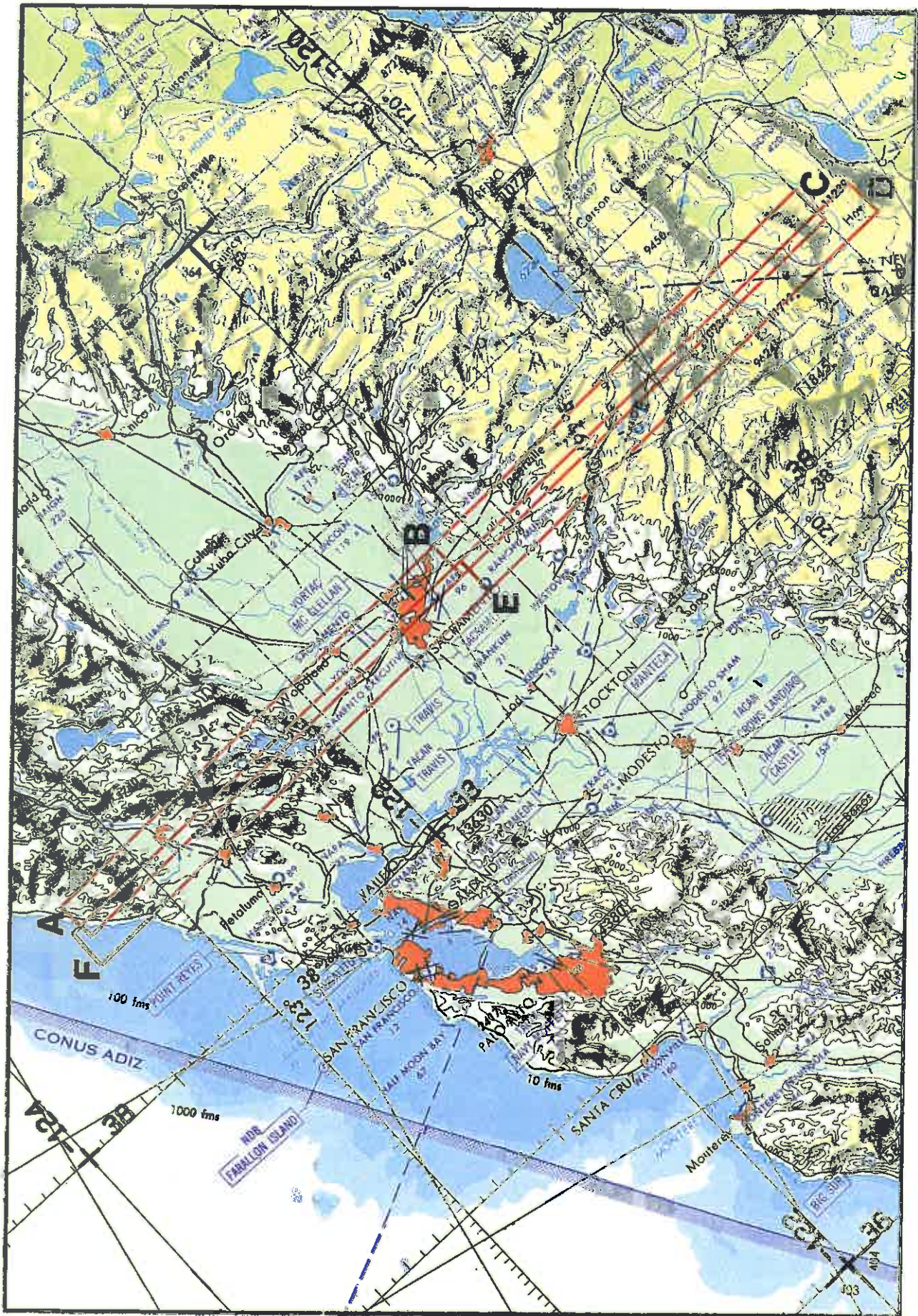
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Check Points	Actual time begin	Actual time end	Actual scanline begin	Actual scanline end	Altitude feet/meter	Scan Speed (rps)	total Good scanlines	total Interpolated scanlines	total Repeated scanlines
A-C	11:48:4.8	12:18:33.8	21328	32785	65888/19812	6.28	11385	1	8
D-F	12:25:18.8	12:56:43.8	36188	46961	65888/19812	6.28	11781	1	8

NOTE: Scan Speed (rps) is 6.25 NOT 6.20



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