

FLIGHT SUMMARY REPORT

Flight #: 92-146
Date: 20 August 1992
Sensor Package: Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS)
Thematic Mapper Simulator (TMS)
Wild-Heerbrug RC-10
Area(s) Covered: California

Investigator(s): NASA Principal Investigators
Flight Request: -----

Aircraft #: 708
Julian Date: 233

SENSOR DATA

Accession #:	-----	-----	04436
Sensor ID #:	099	101	026
Sensor Type:	AVIRIS	TMS	RC-10
Focal Length:	-----	-----	12" 304.97 mm
Film Type:	-----	-----	High Definition Aerochrome IR SO-131
Filtration:	-----	-----	cc.10B
Spectral Band:	-----	-----	510-900 nm
f Stop:	-----	-----	4
Shutter Speed:	-----	-----	1/200
# of Frames:	-----	-----	130
% Overlap:	-----	-----	60
Quality:	-----	Good	Excellent
Remarks:			270 sec. offset between camera and navigation data

Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and *in situ* data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensors and camera system(s) used for data collection during this flight.

Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

The Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS) is the second in the series of imaging spectrometer instruments developed at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) for earth remote sensing. This instrument uses scanning optics and four spectrometers to image a 614 pixel swath simultaneously in 224 contiguous spectral bands (0.4-2.4 μm).

AVIRIS parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1 mrad
Ground Resolution:	66 feet (20 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	30°
Swath Width:	5.7 nmi (10.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Spectral Coverage:	0.41-2.45 μm
Pixels/Scan Line:	614
Number of Spectral Bands:	224
Digitization:	10-bits
Data Rate:	17 MBPS

<u>Spectrometer</u>	<u>Wavelength Range</u>	<u>Number of Bands</u>	<u>Sampling Interval</u>
1	0.41 - 0.70 μm	31	9.4 nm
2	0.68 - 1.27 μm	63	9.4 nm
3	1.25 - 1.86 μm	63	9.7 nm
4	1.84 - 2.45 μm	63	9.7 nm

All AVIRIS data is decommutated and archived at JPL and not currently available for public distribution. For further information contact Rob Green at Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Mail Stop 183-501, Pasadena, California 91109-8099.

Thematic Mapper Simulator

The Daedalus Thematic Mapper Simulator (TMS) is a multispectral scanner flown aboard the ER-2 aircraft which simulates spatial and spectral characteristics of the seven Landsat-D Thematic Mapper bands. The specific bands are as follows:

<u>Daedalus Channel</u>	<u>TM Band</u>	<u>Wavelength, μm</u>
1	A	0.42 - 0.45
2	1	0.45 - 0.52
3	2	0.52 - 0.60
4	B	0.60 - 0.62
5	3	0.63 - 0.69
6	C	0.69 - 0.75
7	4	0.76 - 0.90
8	D	0.91 - 1.05
9	5	1.55 - 1.75
10	7	2.08 - 2.35
11	6	8.5 - 14.0 low gain
12	6	8.5 - 14.0 high gain

Sensor/aircraft parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1.25 mrad
Ground Resolution:	81 feet (25 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	43°
Swath Width:	8.4 nmi (15.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Pixels/Scan Line:	716
Scan Rate:	12.5 scans/second
Ground Speed:	400 kts (206 m/second)

Information on data tape format, logical record format, and scanner calibration data may be obtained from the NASA-Ames Aircraft Data Facility at (415) 604-6252.

Camera Systems

Various camera systems and films are used for photographic data collection. Film types include high definition color infrared, natural color, and black and white emulsions. Available photographic systems are as follows:

- Wild-Heerbrug RC-10 metric mapping camera
 - 9 x 9 inch film format
 - 6 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 16 x 16 nautical miles from 65,000 feet
 - 12 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 8 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- Hycon HR-732 large scale mapping camera
 - 9 x 18 inch film format
 - 24 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 4 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- IRIS II Panoramic camera
 - 4.5 x 34.7 inch film format
 - 24 inch focal length lens
 - 90 degree field of view provides area coverage of 2 x 21.4 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

The U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center at Sioux Falls, South Dakota serves as the archive and product distribution facility for NASA-Ames aircraft acquired photographic and digital imagery. For information regarding photography and digital data (including areas of coverage, products, and product costs) contact EROS Data Center, Customer Services, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57198 (Telephone: (605) 594-6151).

Additional information regarding ER-2 acquired photographic and digital data is available through the Aircraft Data Facility at Ames Research Center. For specific information regarding flight documentation, sensor parameters, and areas of coverage contact the Aircraft Data Facility, NASA-Ames Research Center, Mail Stop 240-6, Moffett Field, California 94035-1000 (Telephone: (415) 604-6252).

CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
FLIGHT NO. 92-146

Accession # 04436

Sensor # 026

Check Points	Frame Numbers	Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)		Altitude, MSL feet/meters	Cloud Cover/Remarks
		START	END		
A - B	9945-9953	19:08:02	19:11:55	65000/19800	Clear
C - D	9954-9962	19:22:54	19:26:46	"	Clear
E - F	9963-9970	19:35:07	19:38:28	"	Clear
B - A	9971-9980	19:46:19	19:50:36	"	Clear
G - H	9981-9997	19:56:37	20:04:14	"	10-40% smoke and thermal cumulus obscuring (frames 9994-9997)
I - J	9998-0003	20:13:13	20:15:35	"	Clear
K - L	0004-0009	20:23:12	20:25:33	"	Clear
M - N	0010-0017	20:33:03	20:36:21	"	Clear
O - P	0018	20:46:31	-----	"	30% coastal stratus

CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
FLIGHT NO. 92-146

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Sensor # 026

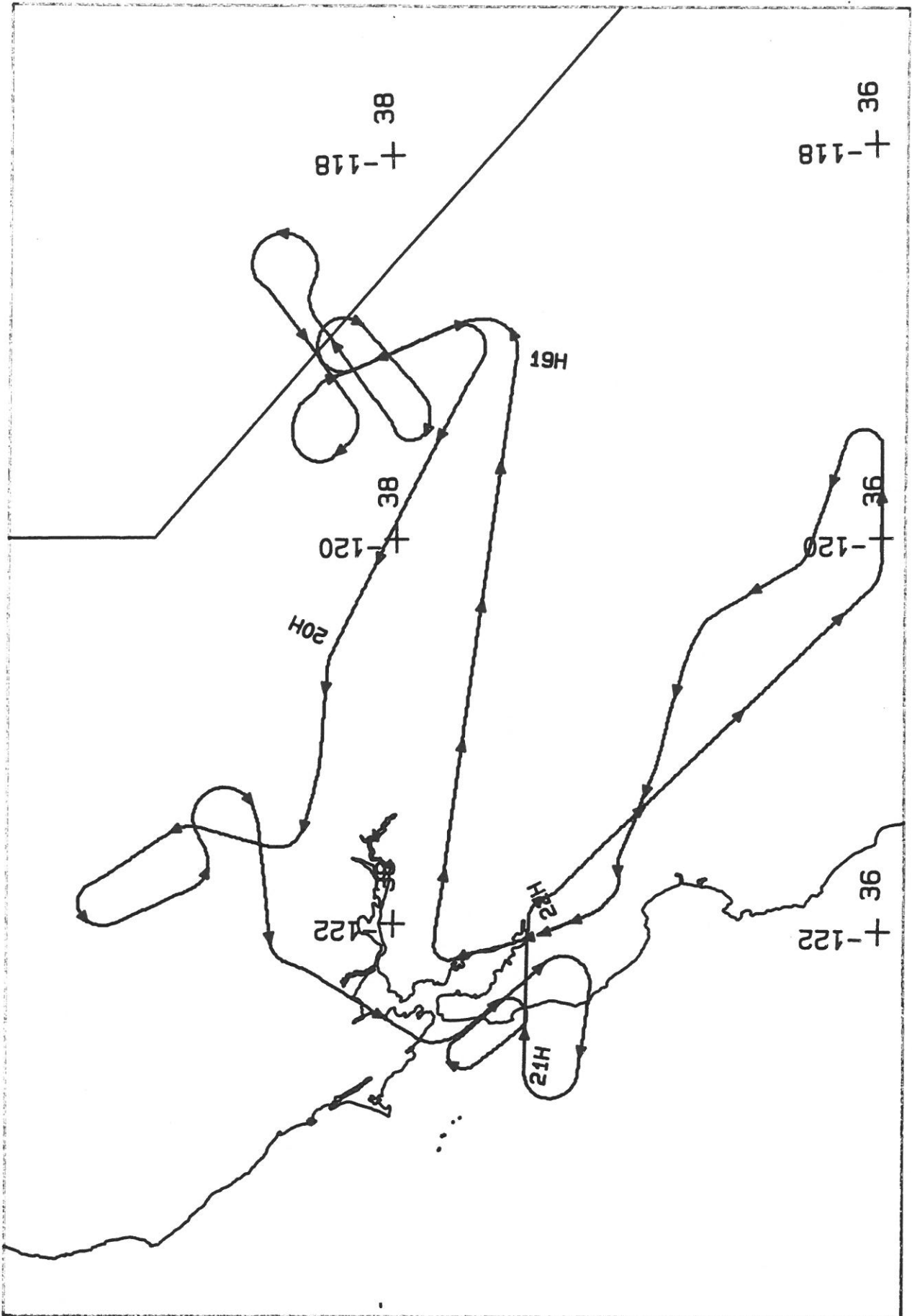
Check Points	Frame Numbers	Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)		Altitude, MSL feet/meters	Cloud Cover/Remarks
		START	END		
O - P	0019-0026	20:53:26	20:56:43	65000/19800	10-100% coastal stratus (frames 0027-0031)
Q - R	0027-0036	21:06:31	21:10:44	"	10-100% coastal stratus (frames 0019-0022)
S - T	0037-0066	21:13:33	21:27:13	"	Clear
U - V	0067-0074	21:30:13	21:33:31	"	Clear

TMS SCANNER FLIGHT LINE DATA

FLIGHT NO. 92-146

DAEDALUS FLIGHT DATA
FLIGHT NUMBER: 92-146

Check Points	A c t u a l t i m e b e g i n e n d	A c t u a l s c a n l i n e b e g i n e n d	A l t i t u d e f e e t / m e t e r	S c a n S p e e d (r p s)	t o t a l G o o d s c a n l i n e s	t o t a l I n t e r p o l a t e d s c a n l i n e s	t o t a l R e p e a t e d s c a n l i n e s
A-B	19:05:18.0 19:07:18.0	31828 34838	65000/19812	12.50	3001	0	0
C-D	19:18:18.0 19:22:41.0	43084 46384	65000/19812	12.50	3301	0	0
E-F	19:27:53.0 19:34:40.0	51784 55384	65000/19812	12.50	3601	0	0
B-A	19:41:44.0 19:46:23.0	60687 64187	65000/19812	12.50	3301	0	0
G-H	19:51:55.0 20:00:50.0	68087 74787	65000/19812	12.50	6701	0	0
I-J	20:05:45.0 20:11:1.0	80990 82690	65000/19812	12.50	1701	0	0
K-L	20:19:36.0 20:21:15.0	88390 90390	65000/19812	12.50	2001	0	0
M-N	20:28:19.0 20:32:10.0	95693 98593	65000/19812	12.50	2901	0	0
O-P	20:41:21.0 20:42:17.0	103493 105193	65000/19812	12.50	701	0	0
O-P	20:48:48.0 20:52:40.0	111093 113996	65000/19812	12.50	2900	1	3
Q-R	21:01:27.0 21:05:33.0	120596 124496	65000/19812	12.50	3901	0	0
S-T	21:08:54.0 21:24:12.0	126196 137699	65000/19812	12.50	11500	1	3
U-V	21:25:32.0 21:27:23.0	138699 141599	65000/19812	12.50	2901	0	0



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