Flight #: 91-027  
Date: 15 November 1990  
Sensor Package: Wild-Heerbrug RC-10  
Advanced Microwave Precipitation Radiometer (AMPR)  
Area(s) Covered: Northern California and Oregon Coast  

Investigator(s): Spencer, NASA-MSFC  
Flight Request: 91T245  
Aircraft #: 706  
Julian Date: 319

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SENSOR DATA</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Accession #:</td>
<td>04162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensor ID #:</td>
<td>076</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensor Type:</td>
<td>RC-10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Focal Length:</td>
<td>12&quot;</td>
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<td></td>
<td>304.89 mm</td>
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<tr>
<td>Film Type:</td>
<td>Aerial Color SO-242</td>
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<tr>
<td>Filtration:</td>
<td>None</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spectral Band:</td>
<td>400-700 nm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>f Stop:</td>
<td>4</td>
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<tr>
<td>Shutter Speed:</td>
<td>1/200</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td># of Frames:</td>
<td>329</td>
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<tr>
<td>% Overlap:</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quality:</td>
<td>Good</td>
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<td>Remarks:</td>
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Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and in situ data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensor used for data collection during this flight.

Advanced Microwave Precipitation Radiometer

The Advanced Microwave Precipitation Radiometer (AMPR) is a scanning passive microwave radiometer operating at frequencies of 10, 19, 37, and 85 GHz. The AMPR is configured to fit into the Q-bay of the ER-2 and scans cross-track +/- 45° to the left and right of nadir. The instrument's principle use is for gathering microwave image data of cloud water and precipitation primarily over the ocean. Some data collected also will be used for studies of vegetation, ground moisture, sea surface state, and snow cover. The AMPR is sponsored by Dr. Roy W. Spencer, NASA/MSFC, ES43, Huntsville, Alabama 35812, FTS 824-1686.

NOTE: Information on data tape format, logical record format, and scanner calibration data may be obtained from the NASA-Ames Aircraft Data Facility at (415) 604-6252 or FTS 464-6252.
### CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
**FLIGHT NO. 91-027**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sensor #</td>
<td>076</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Check Points</th>
<th>Frame Numbers</th>
<th>Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)</th>
<th>Altitude, MSL feet/meters</th>
<th>Cloud Cover/Remarks</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A - B</td>
<td>4974-5051</td>
<td>20:27:16 21:03:43</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>Clear; minor smoke obstruction (frames 5045-5046); oblique (frame 5051)</td>
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<tr>
<td>B - C</td>
<td>5052-5116</td>
<td>21:04:11 21:34:04</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>10% scattered cumulus (frames 5071-5077); 10% thin cirrus (frames 5080-5083); 10-100% strato-cumulus (frames 5085-5116); frame 5074 &quot;soft&quot;; oblique (frame 5116)</td>
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<tr>
<td>C - D</td>
<td>5117-5155</td>
<td>21:34:32 21:52:09</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>100% strato-cumulus</td>
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<tr>
<td>D - E</td>
<td>5156-5163</td>
<td>21:52:37 21:55:51</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>100% strato-cumulus; oblique frames in turn</td>
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<tr>
<td>E - C</td>
<td>5164-5198</td>
<td>21:56:19 22:12:01</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>100% strato-cumulus; oblique (frames 5197-5198)</td>
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<tr>
<td>C - F</td>
<td>5199-5302</td>
<td>22:12:29 22:59:55</td>
<td>65000/19800</td>
<td>20-100% strato-cumulus (frames 5199-5228); 10% thin cirrus (frames 5255-5256); minor smoke obstruction (frames 5271-5273)</td>
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