FLIGHT SUMMARY REPORT

Flight Number: 97-076

Calendar/Julian Date: 10 April 1997 • 100

Sensor Package: Wild-Heerbrugg RC-10
Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS)

Area(s) Covered: Channel Islands/Ivanpah Valley, CA

Investigator(s): Green, JPL **Aircraft #:** 706

SENSOR DATA

Accession #:	05176	-----
Sensor ID #:	076	099
Sensor Type:	RC-10	AVIRIS
Focal Length:	12” 304.89 mm	-----
Film Type:	Aerochrome IR SO-134	-----
Filtration:	Wratten 12	-----
Spectral Band:	510-900 nm	-----
f Stop:	11	-----
Shutter Speed:	1/300	-----
# of Frames:	15	-----
% Overlap:	60	-----
Quality:	Excellent	-----
Remarks:	Subtract 35 seconds for correct GMT	

Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and in situ data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensor(s) and camera(s) used for data collection during this flight.

Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

The Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS) is the second in the series of imaging spectrometer instruments developed at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) for earth remote sensing. This instrument uses scanning optics and four spectrometers to image a 614 pixel swath simultaneously in 224 contiguous spectral bands (0.4-2.4 mm).

AVIRIS parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1 mrad
Ground Resolution:	66 feet (20 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	30^{o}
Swath Width:	5.7 nmi (10.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Spectral Coverage:	0.41-2.45 mm
Pixels/Scan Line:	614
Number of Spectral Bands:	224
Digitization:	10-bits
Data Rate:	17 MBPS

Spectrometer	Wavelength Range	Number of Bands	Sampling Interval
1	0.41 - 0.70 mm	31	9.4 nm
2	0.68 - 1.27 mm	63	9.4 nm
3	1.25 - 1.86 mm	63	9.7 nm
4	1.84 - 2.45 mm	63	9.7 nm

All AVIRIS data is decommutated and archived at JPL and not currently available for public distribution. For further information contact Rob Green at Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Mail Stop 183-501, Pasadena, California 91109-8099.

Camera Systems

Various camera systems and films are used for photographic data collection. Film types include high definition color infrared, natural color, and black and white emulsions. Available photographic systems are as follows:

- Wild-Heerbrugg RC-10 metric mapping camera
  - 9 x 9 inch film format
  - 6 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 16 x 16 nautical miles from 65,000 feet
  - 12 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 8 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- Hycon HR-732 large scale mapping camera
  - 9 x 18 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 4 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- IRIS II Panoramic camera
  - 4.5 x 34.7 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens
  - 90 degree field of view provides area coverage of 2 x 21.4 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

The U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center at Sioux Falls, South Dakota serves as the archive and product distribution facility for NASA-Ames aircraft acquired photographic and digital imagery. For information regarding photography and digital data (including areas of coverage, products, and product costs) contact EROS Data Center, Customer Services, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57198 (Telephone: 605-594-6151).

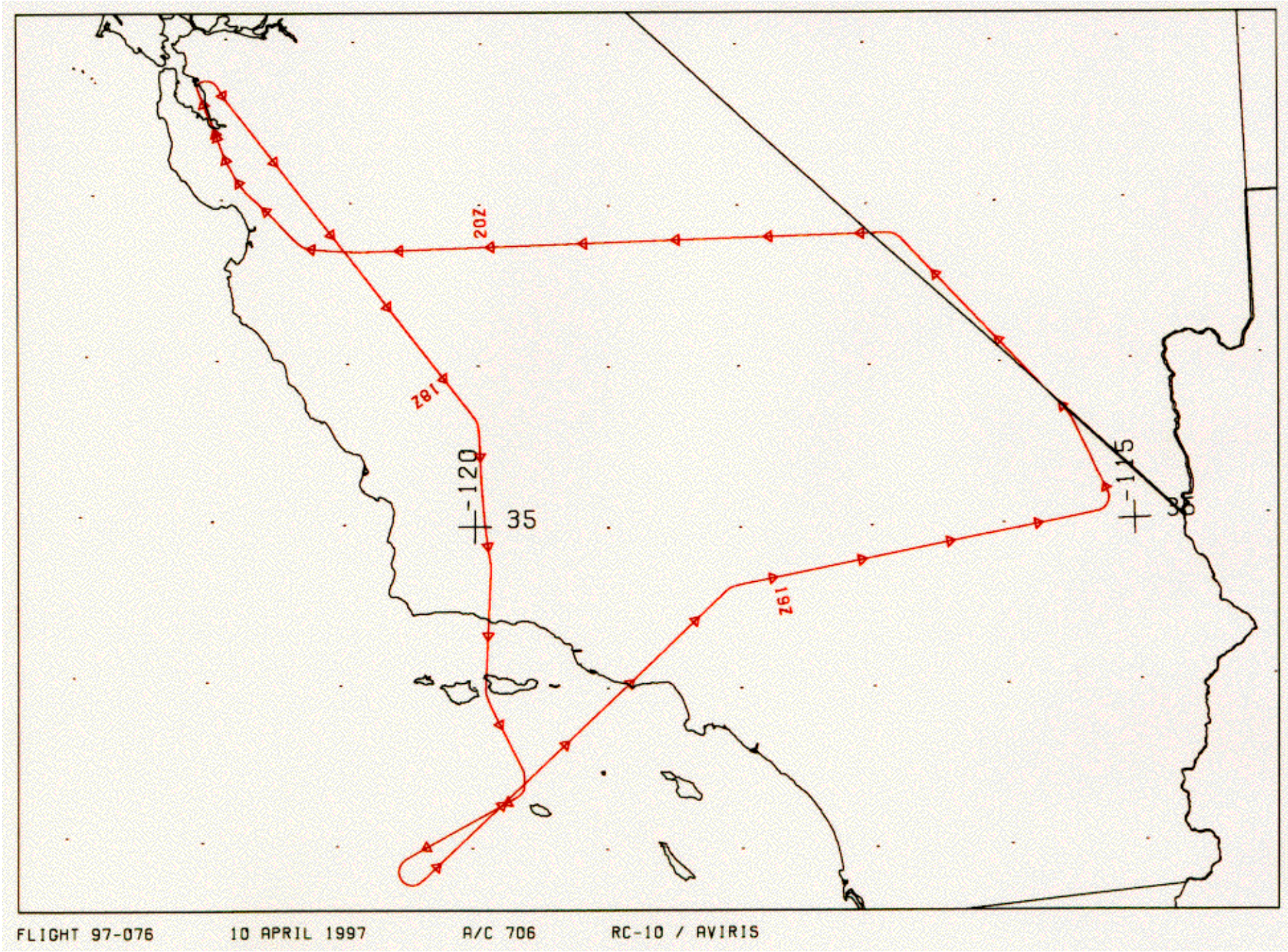
Additional information regarding ER-2 acquired photographic and digital data is available through the Aircraft Data Facility at Ames Research Center. For specific information regarding flight documentation, sensor parameters, and areas of coverage contact the Aircraft Data Facility, NASA-Ames Research Center, Mail Stop 240-6, Moffett Field, California 94035-1000 (Telephone: 650-604-6252).

CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
FLIGHT NO. 97-076

Accession # 05176

Sensor # 076

Check Points	Frame Numbers	Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)		Altitude, MSL feet/meters	Cloud Cover/Remarks
		START	END		
A - B	6833-6843	18:13:19	18:18:01	66436/20250	10% cumulus (frames 6842-6843)
C - D	6844-6847	19:20:31	19:21:33	64875/19774	40-50% cumulus



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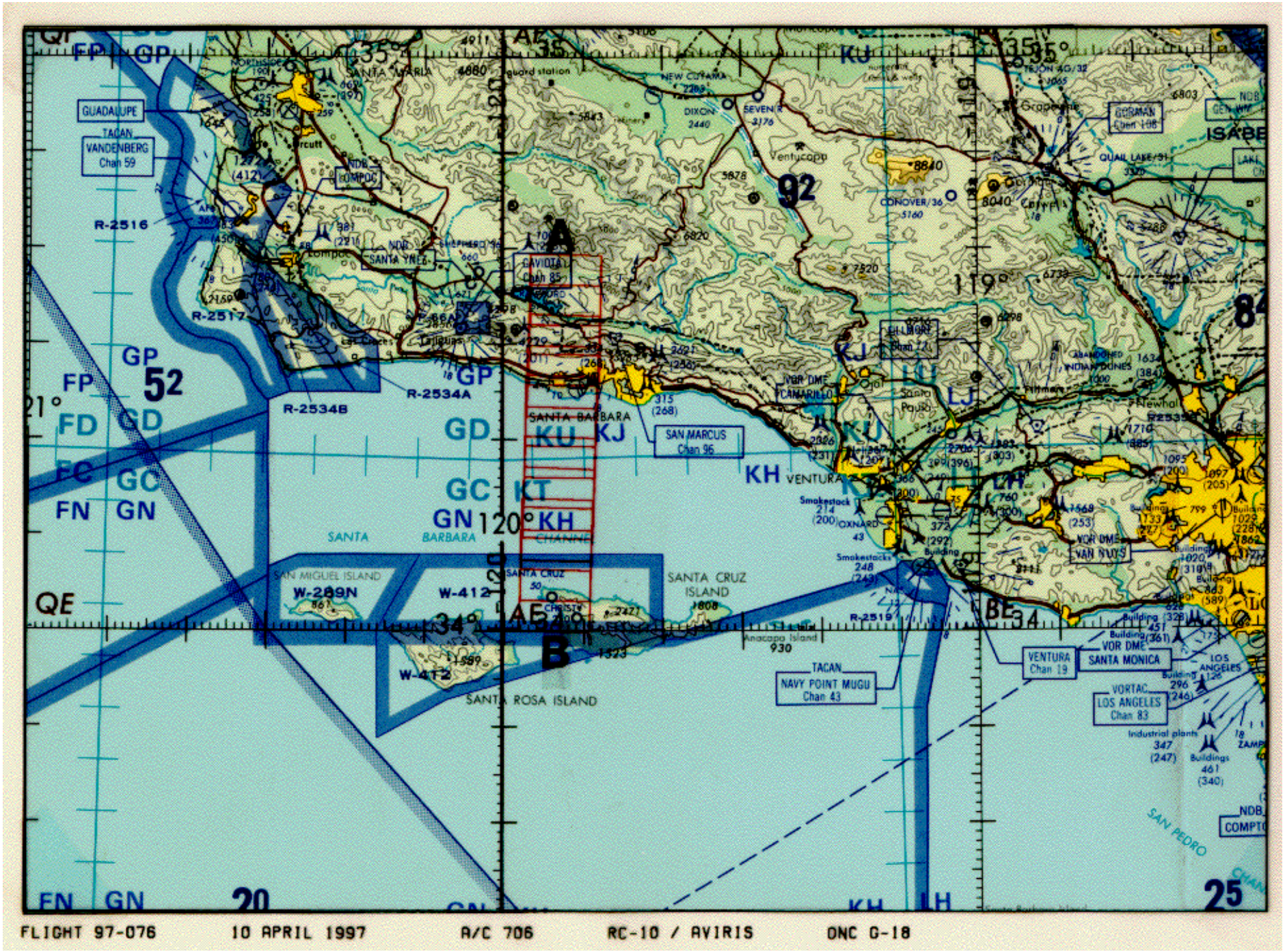
GUADALUPE
TACAN
VANDENBERG
Chan 59
R-2516
R-2517
R-2534B
R-2534A
SANTA MARIA
NDB
COMPOC
SANTA YNEZ
GAVIOTA
Chan 85
SANTA BARBARA
SAN MARCUS
Chan 96
VOR DME
CANARILLO
VENTURA
OXNARD
VOR DME
VAN NUYS
SANTA
BARBARA
CHANNEL
SAN MIGUEL ISLAND
W-289N
W-412
SANTA CRUZ
ISLAND
SANTA ROSA ISLAND
Anacapa Island
930
R-2519
TACAN
NAVY POINT MUGU
Chan 43
VENTURA
Chan 19
VOR DME
SANTA MONICA
VORTAC
LOS ANGELES
Chan 83
LOS
ANGELES
SAN PEDRO
NDB
CONOVER/36
5160
DIXON
2440
SEVEN R
2176
NEW CUYAMA
2269
Ventucopa
8840
GORMAN
Chan 108
QUAIL LAKE/31
3320
ISABE
Grapevine
TEJON 4G/32
3065
Lompoc
Arcutt
Guard station
Santa Ynez
Gaviota
Tajiguas
Cojo
Point Conception
Santa Rosa
Island
Smokestack
214
(200)
Smokestacks
248
(243)
Building
451
(361)
Building
296
(246)
Industrial plants
347
(247)
Buildings
461
(340)
Building
1029
(228)
Building
1020
(310)
Building
863
(589)
Building
1097
(205)
Building
1095
(200)
Building
1569
(253)
Building
1710
(385)
Building
1634
(384)
Building
1383
(303)
Building
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(396)
Building
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1808
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2427
Building
2121
(268)
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2169
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Building
2216
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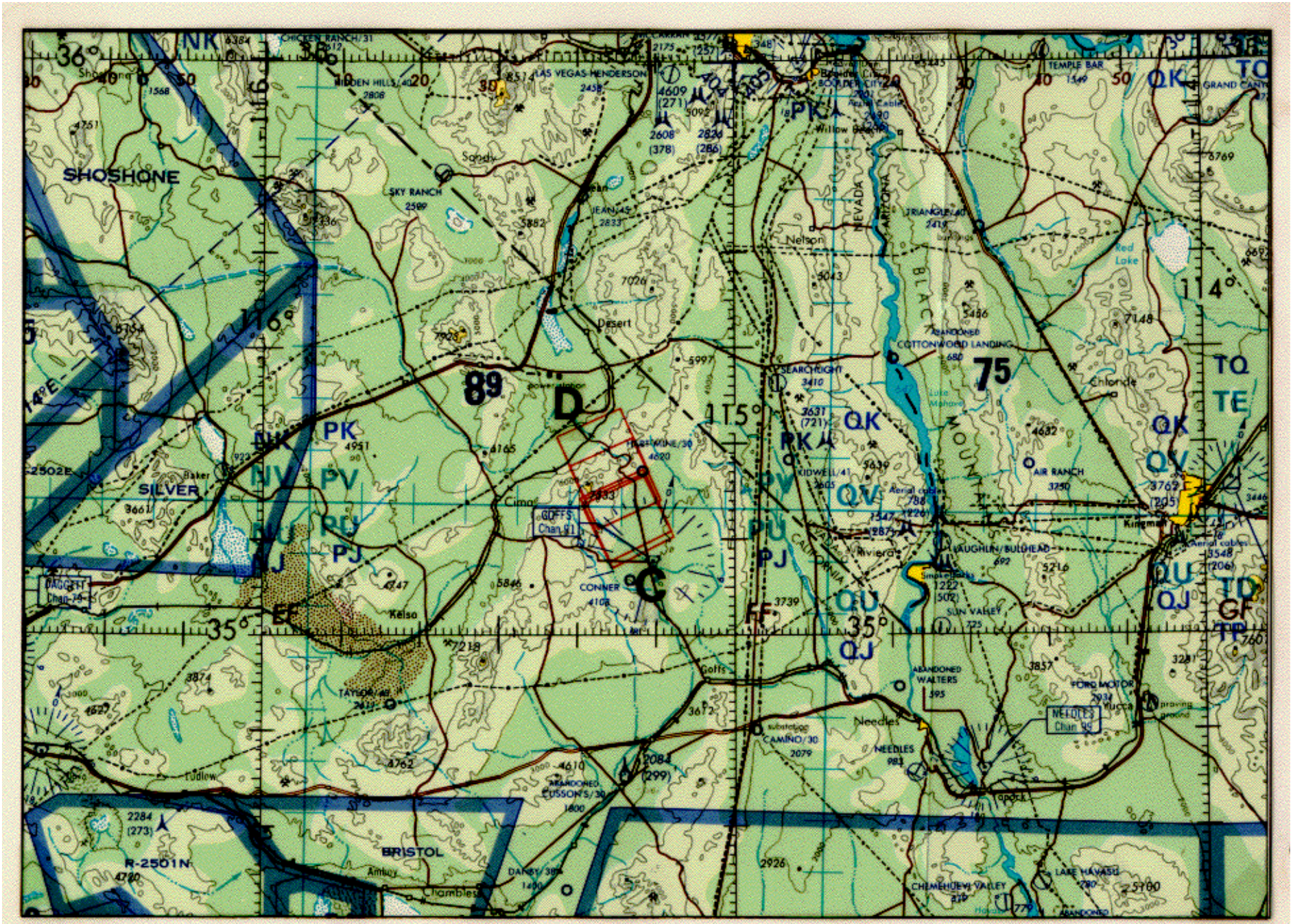
(268



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