FLIGHT SUMMARY REPORT

Flight Number: 97-136

Calendar/Julian Date: 03 August 1997 • 215

Sensor Package: Wild Heerbrugg RC-10
Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS)
Modis Airborne Simulator (MAS)

Area(s) Covered: Goshen Swam, NC/Norfolk, VA

Investigator(s): Aber, University of New Hampshire
Johnson, Johnson Controls (NASA ARC)

Aircraft #: 706

SENSOR DATA

Accession #:	05227	-----	-----
Sensor ID #:	076	099	108
Sensor Type:	RC-10	AVIRIS	MAS
Focal Length:	12” 304.89 mm	-----	-----
Film Type:	Aerochrome IR SO-060	-----	-----
Filtration:	Wratten 12	-----	-----
Spectral Band:	510-900 nm	-----	-----
f Stop:	11	-----	-----
Shutter Speed:	1/250	-----	-----
# of Frames:	20	-----	-----
% Overlap:	60	-----	-----
Quality:	Excellent	-----	-----
Remarks:	Subtract 13 seconds for correct GMT		

Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and in situ data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensor(s) and camera(s) used for data collection during this flight.

Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

The Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS) is the second in the series of imaging spectrometer instruments developed at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) for earth remote sensing. This instrument uses scanning optics and four spectrometers to image a 614 pixel swath simultaneously in 224 contiguous spectral bands (0.4-2.4 mm).

AVIRIS parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1 mrad
Ground Resolution:	66 feet (20 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	30^{o}
Swath Width:	5.7 nmi (10.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Spectral Coverage:	0.41-2.45 mm
Pixels/Scan Line:	614
Number of Spectral Bands:	224
Digitization:	10-bits
Data Rate:	17 MBPS

Spectrometer	Wavelength Range	Number of Bands	Sampling Interval
1	0.41 - 0.70 mm	31	9.4 nm
2	0.68 - 1.27 mm	63	9.4 nm
3	1.25 - 1.86 mm	63	9.7 nm
4	1.84 - 2.45 mm	63	9.7 nm

All AVIRIS data is decommutated and archived at JPL and not currently available for public distribution. For further information contact Rob Green at Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Mail Stop 183-501, Pasadena, California 91109-8099.

MODIS Airborne Simulator

The MODIS Airborne Simulator (MAS) is a modified Daedalus multispectral scanner configured to replicate the capabilities of the Moderate-Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (MODIS), an instrument to be orbited on an EOS platform. MODIS is designed for the measurement of biological and physical processes and atmospheric temperature sounding. The MODIS Airborne Simulator records fifty 16-bit channels of multispectral data and is configured as follows:

Spectral Channel	Band center (µm)	Bandwidth (µm)	Spectral Range
1	0.4649	0.0397	0.4451-0.4848
2	0.5494	0.0417	0.5285-0.5703
3	0.6550	0.0511	0.6294-0.6805
4	0.7024	0.0415	0.6816-0.7231
5	0.7431	0.0420	0.7221-0.7641
6	0.8248	0.0427	0.8034-0.8461
7	0.8667	0.0414	0.8460-0.8874
8	0.9072	0.0409	0.8867-0.9276
9	0.9476	0.0397	0.9277-0.9674
10	1.6422	0.0519	1.6163-1.6682
11	1.6975	0.0505	1.6722-1.7228
12	1.7499	0.0506	1.7245-1.7752
13	1.8014	0.0491	1.7768-1.8259
14	1.8548	0.0489	1.8303-1.8792
15	1.9044	0.0487	1.8801-1.9288
16	1.9553	0.0483	1.9312-1.9794
17	2.0048	0.0487	1.9804-2.0291
18	2.0551	0.0484	2.0309-2.0793
19	2.1037	0.0486	2.0794-2.1280
20	2.1532	0.0483	2.1291-2.1774
21	2.2019	0.0481	2.1779-2.2259
22	2.2522	0.0486	2.2278-2.2675
23	2.3021	0.0487	2.2777-2.3265
24	2.3512	0.0476	2.3274-2.3750
25	2.4005	0.0483	2.3764-2.4246

Spectral Channel	Band center (µm)	Bandwidth (µm)	Spectral Range
26	3.1192	0.1616	3.0384-3.2000
27	3.2809	0.1486	3.2066-3.3552
28	3.4330	0.1617	3.3521-3.5138
29	3.5940	0.1539	3.5170-3.6709
30	3.7449	0.1449	3.6724-3.8174
31	3.9069	0.1602	3.8267-3.9870
32	4.0707	0.1554	3.9929-4.1484
33	4.1699	0.0669	4.1365-4.2034
34	4.4029	0.1255	4.3401-4.4656
35	4.5404	0.1512	4.4648-4.6160
36	4.6979	0.1591	4.6184-4.7775
37	4.8536	0.1516	4.7778-4.9294
38	5.0033	0.1468	4.9298-5.0767
39	5.1588	0.1400	5.0888-5.2288
40	5.3075	0.1327	5.2412-5.3738
41	5.3977	0.0755	5.3590-5.4365
42	8.5366	0.3950	8.3391-8.7341
43	9.7224	0.5365	9.4541-9.9906
44	10.5071	0.4579	10.278-10.736
45	11.0119	0.4710	10.776-11.247
46	11.9863	0.4196	11.776-12.196
47	12.9013	0.3763	12.713-13.089
48	13.2702	0.4584	13.041-13.500
49	13.8075	0.5347	13.540-14.075
50	14.2395	0.3775	14.051-14.428

NOTE: Bandpass centers approximate

Sensor/Aircraft Parameters:

Spectral Bands:	50 (digitized to 16-bit resolution)
IFOV:	2.5 mrad
Ground Resolution:	163 feet (50 meter at 65,000 feet)
Swath Width:	22.9 mi/19.9 nmi (36 km)
Total Scan Angle:	85.92^{o}
Pixels/Scan Line:	716
Scan Rate:	6.25 scans/second
Ground Speed:	400 kts (206 m/second)
Roll Correction:	Plus or minus 3.5 degrees (approx.)

Camera Systems

Various camera systems and films are used for photographic data collection. Film types include high definition color infrared, natural color, and black and white emulsions. Available photographic systems are as follows:

- Wild-Heerbrugg RC-10 metric mapping camera
  - 9 x 9 inch film format
  - 6 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 16 x 16 nautical miles from 65,000 feet
  - 12 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 8 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- Hycon HR-732 large scale mapping camera
  - 9 x 18 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 4 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- IRIS II Panoramic camera
  - 4.5 x 34.7 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens
  - 90 degree field of view provides area coverage of 2 x 21.4 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

The U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center at Sioux Falls, South Dakota serves as the archive and product distribution facility for NASA-Ames aircraft acquired photographic and digital imagery. For information regarding photography and digital data (including areas of coverage, products, and product costs) contact EROS Data Center, Customer Services, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57198 (Telephone: 605-594-6151).

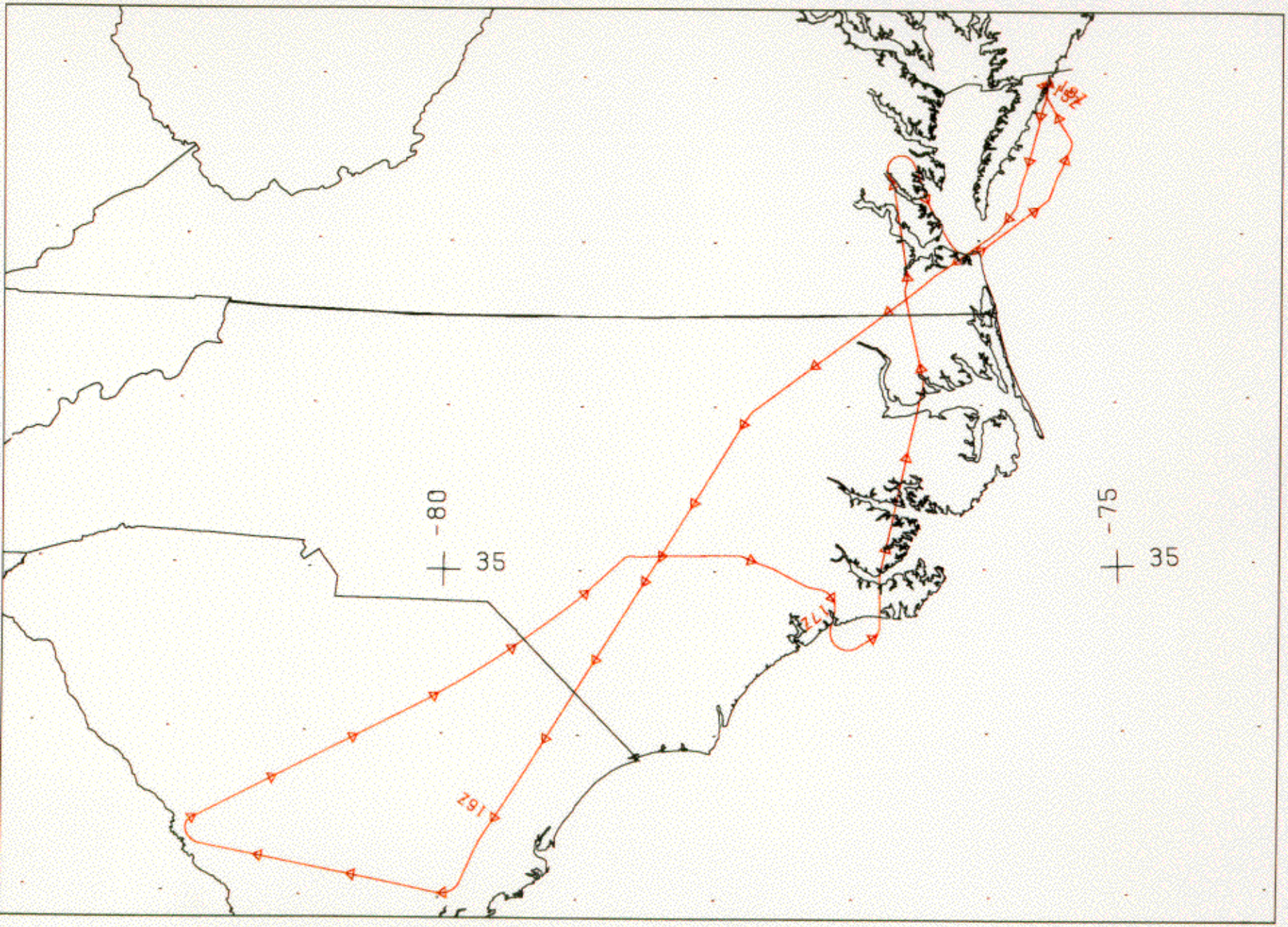
Additional information regarding ER-2 acquired photographic and digital data is available through the Aircraft Data Facility at Ames Research Center. For specific information regarding flight documentation, sensor parameters, and areas of coverage contact the Aircraft Data Facility, NASA-Ames Research Center, Mail Stop 240-6, Moffett Field, California 94035-1000 (Telephone: 415-604-6252).

CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
FLIGHT NO. 97-136

Accession # 05227

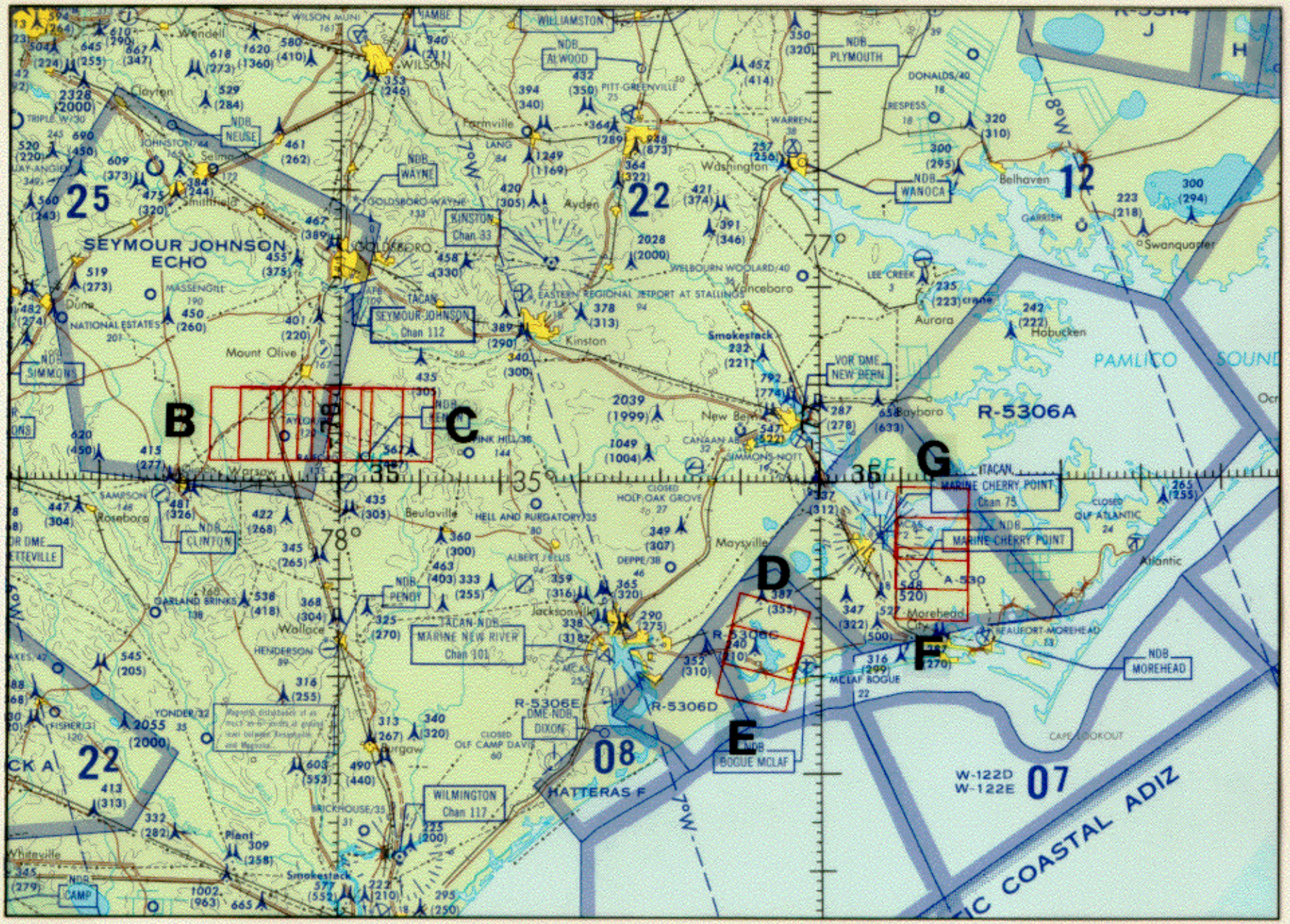
Sensor # 076

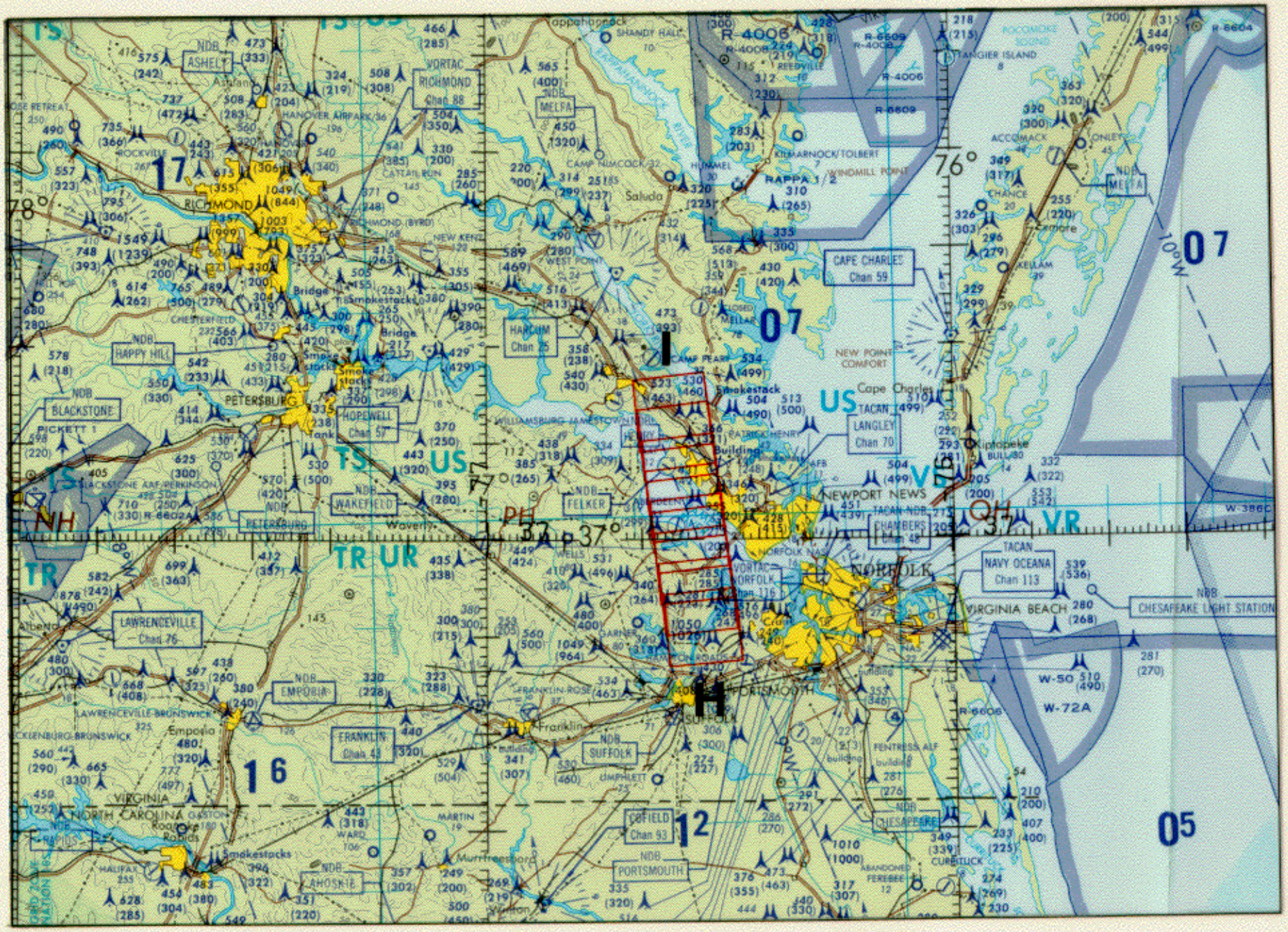
Check Points	Frame Numbers	Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)		Altitude, MSL feet/meters	Cloud Cover/Remarks
		START	END		
A	5109-5109	16:18:04	16:18:04	64900/19782	Savannah River Nuclear Facility; 40% scattered cumulus
B - C	5110-5115	16:51:41	16:54:02	64900/19782	Clear
D - E	5116-5117	17:01:15	17:01:43	64350/19614	Clear; Swansboro, NC
F - G	5118-5120	17:07:26	17:08:22	64300/19599	Clear; severe emulsion abrasion (frame 5120); Clubfoot Creek, NC
H - I	5121-5128	17:25:43	17:28:59	64900/19782	10% cumulus (frames 5121-5123); 10-20% cirrus and cumulus (frames 5125-5128)



FLIGHT 97-136 3 AUGUST 1997 A/C 706 RC-10 / AVIRIS / MAS-50

BULLDOG D (1465)
BULLDOG B
BULLDOG A
BULLDOG B
A
21
21
17
15
15
NDB BARNWELL
NDB BURKE CO.
NDB KAOLIN
NDB MC DUFFIE
NDB AIKEN
NDB ORANGEBURG
NDB WALTERBORO
VOR ALLENDALE
VOR SWAINSBORO
TACAN-NDB MARINE BEAUFORT Chan 42
AUGUSTA Chan 86
COLUMBIA Chan 94
MC ENTIRE Chan 79
DUBLIN Chan 78
Aiken
Barnwell
Orangeburg
Walterboro
Waynesboro
Swainsboro
Dublin
Sparta
Warrenton
Thomson
Lincolnton
Edgefield
Saluda
Batesburg
Wagener
Williston
New Ellenton
Denmark
Allendale
Estill
Yemassee
Hampton
Ridgeland
Sylvania
Louisville
Wrens
Wadley
Millen
Wrightsville
Sandersville
Cooling Tower
Twin City
Plantation
St. Matthews
St. George
Ehrhardt
Broxton Bridge
Millhaven
Harpers
Smokestack
Smokestack
Tank
Tank
CLOSED NORTH AF AUX
CORPORATE
CORPORATE
TWIN LAKES
EDGEFIELD/30
WASHINGTON-WILKES
PRATER/32
MC CORMICK/36
THOMSON-MC DUFFIE
AUGUSTA
McCOWN/34
PUTNEY/35
WRIGHTSVILLE
EMANUEL
WOMACK
BAMBERG/36
WADE/45
BROXTON/42
DAVIS
PLANTATION
MILLHAVEN/35
HAMPTON-VARNVILLE
MC NEIL
RUSSELL
EHRHARDT
TEAL
BUSH
BARROW
SOUTH CAROLINA
GEORGIA
SWAN
TACAN
TACAN
TACAN
Chan 38
Chan 94
Chan 79
Chan 86
Chan 78
Chan 42
Chan 35


B
C
D
E
F
G
SEYMOUR JOHNSON
ECHO
R-5306A
R-5306C
R-5306D
R-5306E
A-530
W-122D
W-122E
07
08
22
25
12
35
78°
77°
7°W
PAMLICO SOUND
ATLANTIC COASTAL ADIZ
HATTERAS F
MCLAF BOGUE
MARINE CHERRY POINT
MARINE NEW RIVER
SEYMOUR JOHNSON
KINSTON
WILMINGTON
MOREHEAD
NEW BERN
Goldsboro
Kinston
New Bern
Morehead City
Wilson
Wallace
Jacksonville
Maysville
Beaufort
Swanquarter
Belhaven
Aurora
Havelock
Mount Olive
Rose Bay
Atlantic
Plymouth
Williamston
Washington
Greenville
Farmville
Selma
Smithfield
Clayton
Wendell
Raleigh
Warsaw
Clinton
Beulaville
Dixon
Yonder
Whiteville
Plant
Brickhouse
Burgaw
Hobucken
Lee Creek
Garrish
Respess
Donalds
Warren
Lenoir
Duke
Massengill
National Estates
Simmons
Garland Brinks
Henderson
Fisher
Camp
Hell and Purgatory
Albert Ellis
Deppe
Holly Oak Grove
Oak Grove
Pink Hill
Canaan
Simmons-Nott
Eastern Regional Jetport at Stallings
Welborn Woodard
Goldsboro-Wayne
Triple W
Johnston
Jambe
Wilson
Atwood
Pitt-Greenville
Wayne
Neuse
Wanoca
Clinton
Penoy
Dixon
Camp Davis
Bogue McLaf
Marine Cherry Point
Marine New River
Seymour Johnson
Kinston
Wilmington
New Bern
Morehead
Smokestack
Tacan
VOR DME
NDB
Chan 112
Chan 33
Chan 75
Chan 101
Chan 117
Chan 111
Chan 301
Chan 117
Chan 75
Chan 112
Chan 33



FLIGHT 97-136 3 AUGUST 1997 A/C 706 AVIRIS / RC-10 ONC G-21