FLIGHT SUMMARY REPORT

Flight Number: 97-002

Calendar/Julian Date: 07 October 1996 • 281

Sensor Package: Wild-Heerbrugg RC-10
Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS)

Area(s) Covered: White Mountains, CA;
Scottsdale/Patagonia, AZ

Investigator(s): Ernst, Stanford U.; Orr City of Scottsdale; Clark, USGS

Aircraft #: 708

SENSOR DATA

Accession #:	05131	-----
Sensor ID #:	026	099
Sensor Type:	RC-10	AVIRIS
Focal Length:	12” 304.97 mm	-----
Film Type:	Aerochrome IR SO-134	-----
Filtration:	Wratten 12	-----
Spectral Band:	510-900 nm	-----
f Stop:	11	-----
Shutter Speed:	1/300	-----
# of Frames:	96	-----
% Overlap:	60	-----
Quality:	Fair	-----

Remarks:

Airborne Science and Applications Program

The Airborne Science and Applications Program (ASAP) is supported by three ER-2 high altitude Earth Resources Survey aircraft. These aircraft are operated by the High Altitude Missions Branch at NASA-Ames Research Center, Moffett Field, California. The ER-2s are used as readily deployable high altitude sensor platforms to collect remote sensing and in situ data on earth resources, celestial phenomena, atmospheric dynamics, and oceanic processes. Additionally, these aircraft are used for electronic sensor research and development and satellite investigative support.

The ER-2s are flown from various deployment sites in support of scientific research sponsored by NASA and other federal, state, university, and industry investigators. Data are collected from deployment sites in Kansas, Texas, Virginia, Florida, and Alaska. Cooperative international scientific projects have deployed the aircraft to sites in Great Britain, Australia, Chile, and Norway.

Photographic and digital imaging sensors are flown aboard the ER-2s in support of research objectives defined by the sponsoring investigators. High resolution mapping cameras and digital multispectral imaging sensors are utilized in a variety of configurations in the ER-2s' four pressurized experiment compartments. The following provides a description of the digital multispectral sensor(s) and camera(s) used for data collection during this flight.

Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer

The Airborne Visible and Infrared Imaging Spectrometer (AVIRIS) is the second in the series of imaging spectrometer instruments developed at the Jet Propulsion Laboratory (JPL) for earth remote sensing. This instrument uses scanning optics and four spectrometers to image a 614 pixel swath simultaneously in 224 contiguous spectral bands (0.4-2.4 mm).

AVIRIS parameters are as follows:

IFOV:	1 mrad
Ground Resolution:	66 feet (20 meters) at 65,000 feet
Total Scan Angle:	30^{o}
Swath Width:	5.7 nmi (10.6 km) at 65,000 feet
Spectral Coverage:	0.41-2.45 mm
Pixels/Scan Line:	614
Number of Spectral Bands:	224
Digitization:	10-bits
Data Rate:	17 MBPS

Spectrometer	Wavelength Range	Number of Bands	Sampling Interval
1	0.41 - 0.70 mm	31	9.4 nm
2	0.68 - 1.27 mm	63	9.4 nm
3	1.25 - 1.86 mm	63	9.7 nm
4	1.84 - 2.45 mm	63	9.7 nm

All AVIRIS data is decommutated and archived at JPL and not currently available for public distribution. For further information contact Rob Green at Jet Propulsion Laboratory, 4800 Oak Grove Drive, Mail Stop 183-501, Pasadena, California 91109-8099.

Camera Systems

Various camera systems and films are used for photographic data collection. Film types include high definition color infrared, natural color, and black and white emulsions. Available photographic systems are as follows:

- Wild-Heerbrugg RC-10 metric mapping camera
  - 9 x 9 inch film format
  - 6 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 16 x 16 nautical miles from 65,000 feet
  - 12 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 8 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- Hycon HR-732 large scale mapping camera
  - 9 x 18 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens provides area coverage of 4 x 8 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

- IRIS II Panoramic camera
  - 4.5 x 34.7 inch film format
  - 24 inch focal length lens
  - 90 degree field of view provides area coverage of 2 x 21.4 nautical miles from 65,000 feet

The U.S. Geological Survey's EROS Data Center at Sioux Falls, South Dakota serves as the archive and product distribution facility for NASA-Ames aircraft acquired photographic and digital imagery. For information regarding photography and digital data (including areas of coverage, products, and product costs) contact EROS Data Center, Customer Services, Sioux Falls, South Dakota 57198 (Telephone: 605-594-6151).

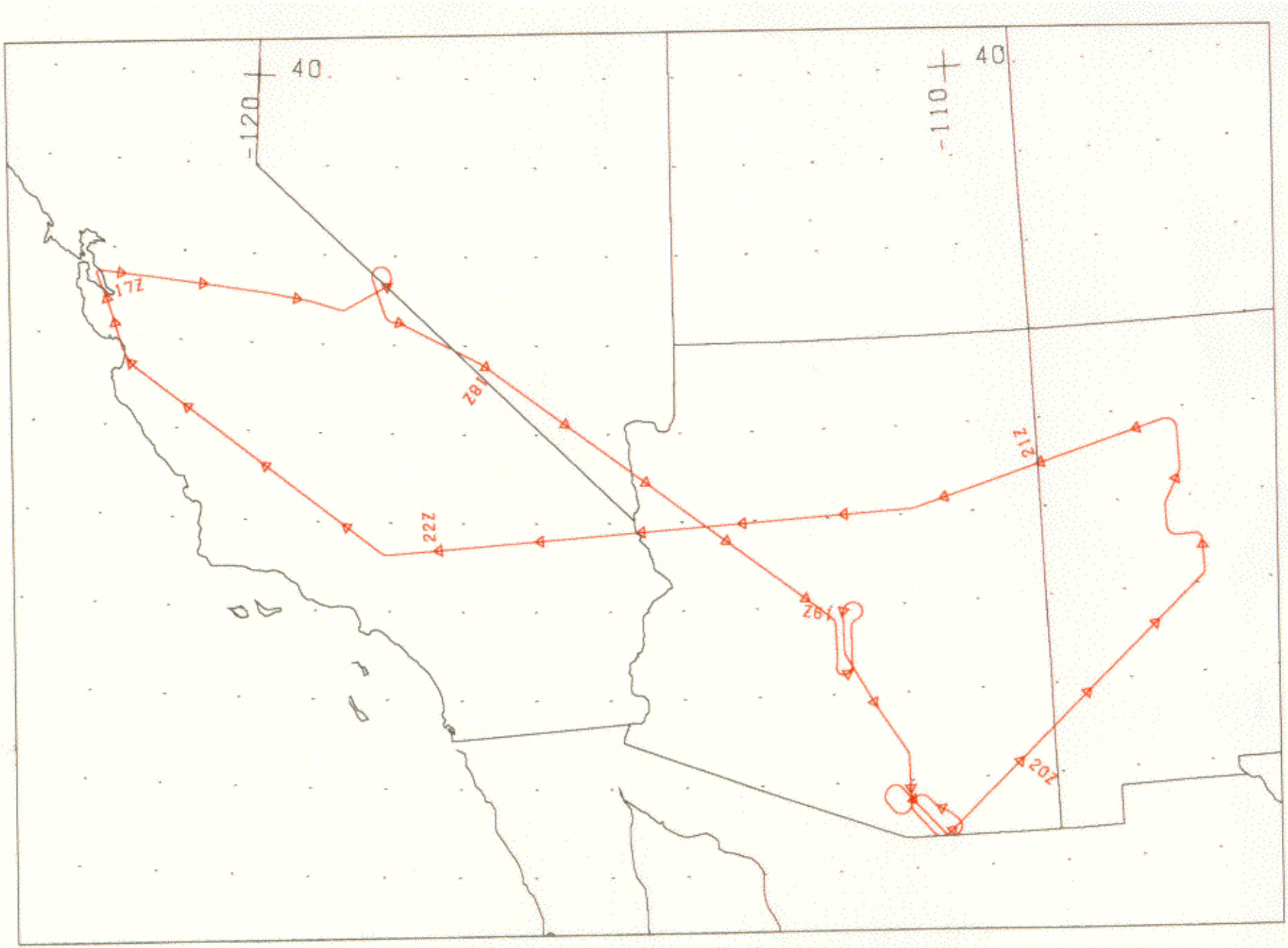
Additional information regarding ER-2 acquired photographic and digital data is available through the Aircraft Data Facility at Ames Research Center. For specific information regarding flight documentation, sensor parameters, and areas of coverage contact the Aircraft Data Facility, NASA-Ames Research Center, Mail Stop 240-6, Moffett Field, California 94035-1000 (Telephone: 415-604-6252).

CAMERA FLIGHT LINE DATA
FLIGHT NO. 97-002

Accession # 05131

Sensor # 026

Check Points	Frame Numbers	Time (GMT-hr, min, sec)		Altitude, MSL feet/meters	Cloud Cover/Remarks
		START	END		
A - B	2749-2756	17:36:39	17:40:01	62375/19012	Clear
C - D	2757-2765	17:44:52	17:48:42	63300/19294	Clear; oblique (frame 2765)
E - F	2766-2774	18:44:26	18:48:11	65433/19944	Clear; oblique (frames 2766 and 2773)
G - H	2775-2783	18:51:24	18:55:09	65389/19931	Clear; oblique (frame 2783)
I - J	2784-2792	19:00:35	19:04:20	65300/19903	Clear; oblique (frame 2792)
K - L	2793-2802	19:17:39	19:21:51	65940/20099	Clear; oblique (frame 2802)
M - N	2803-2816	19:28:30	19:34:34	65514/19969	Clear
L - O	2817-2824	19:44:31	19:47:47	65475/19957	Clear; oblique (frame 2817)
P - Q	2825-2831	20:27:54	20:30:41	66743/20343	Clear; oblique (frame 2831)
R - S	2832-2838	20:34:18	20:37:05	66186/20173	Clear; oblique (frames 2832-2833 and 2838)
T - U	2839-2844	20:42:48	20:45:07	66517/20274	Clear



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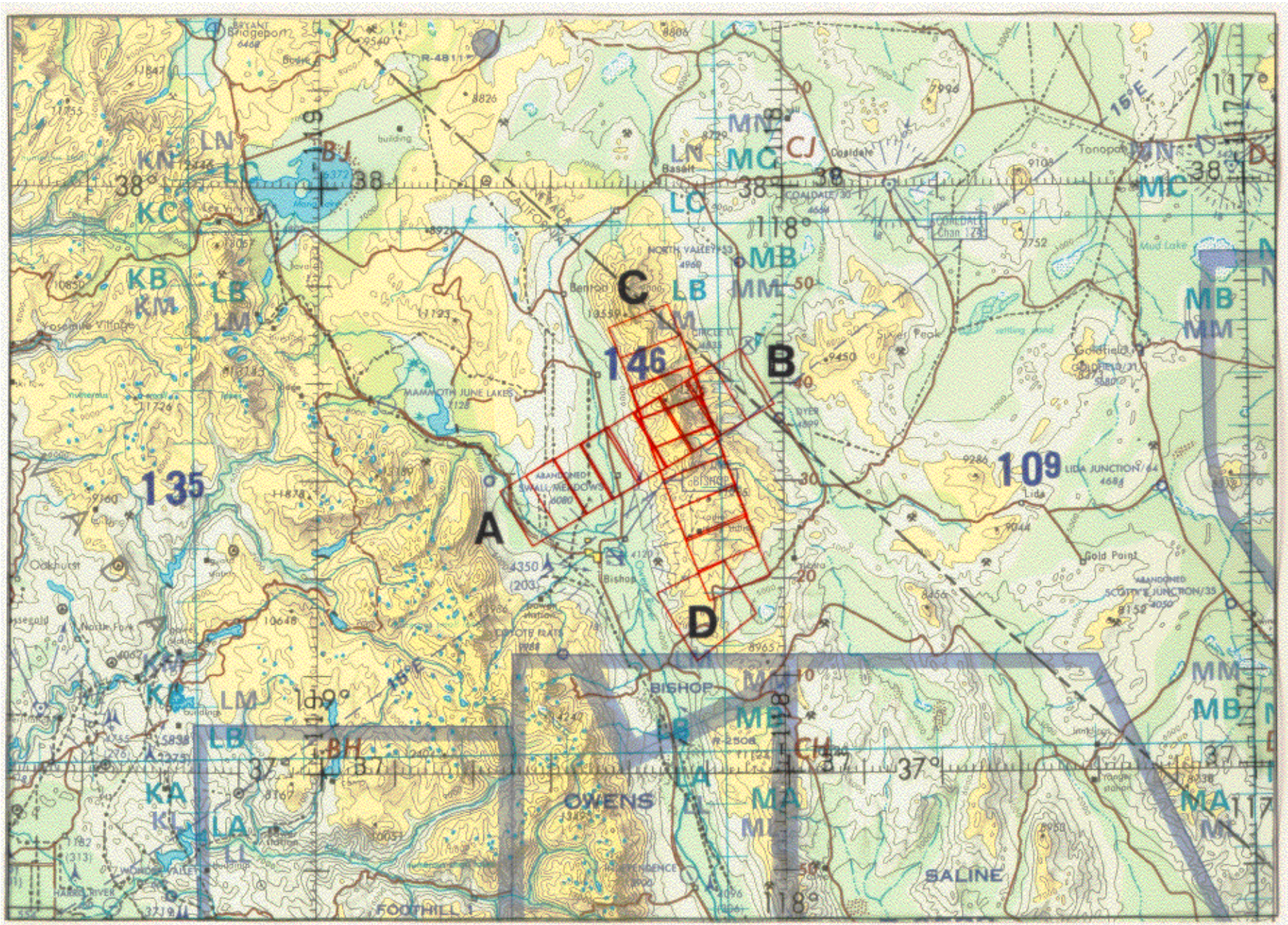
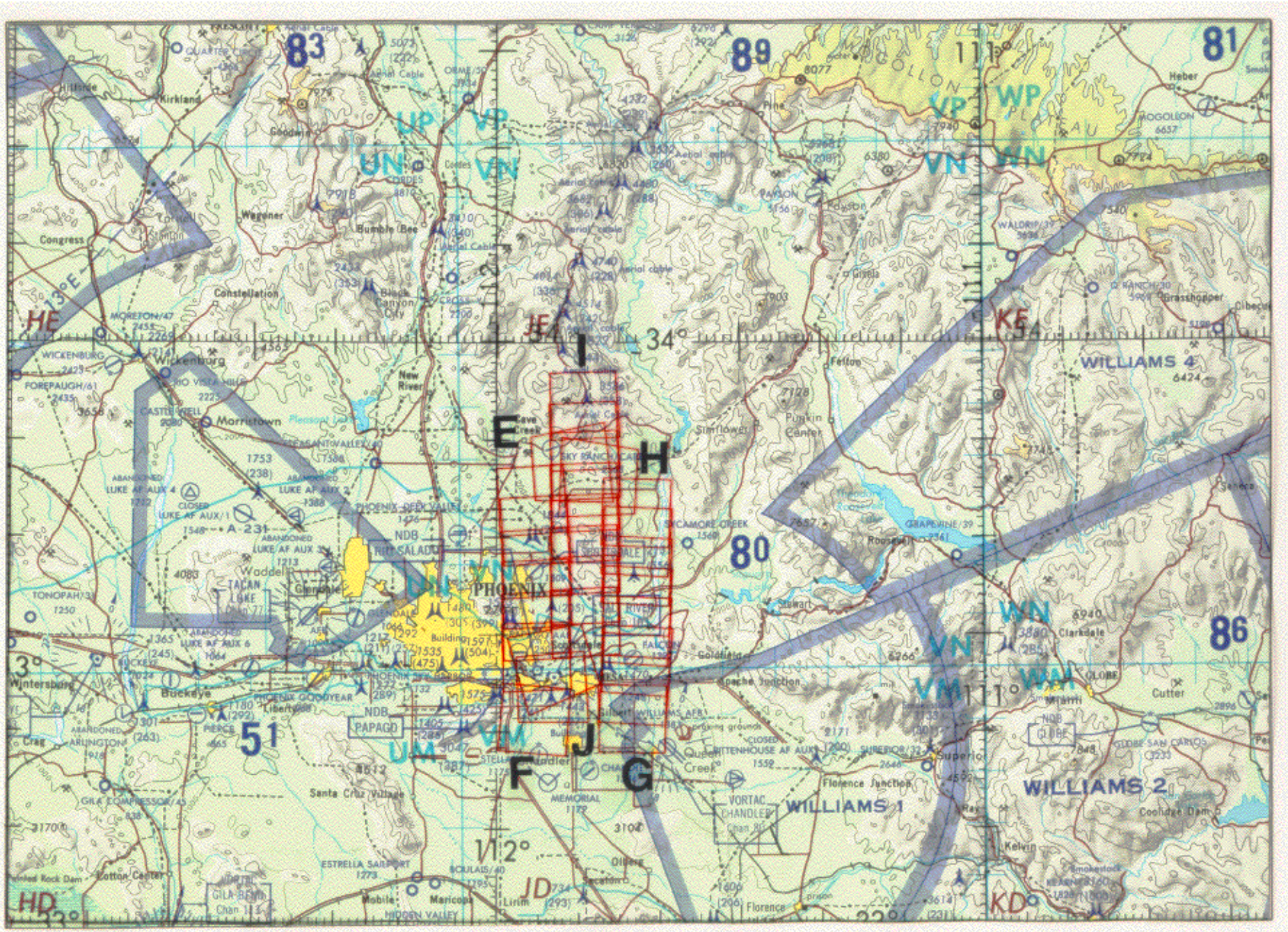
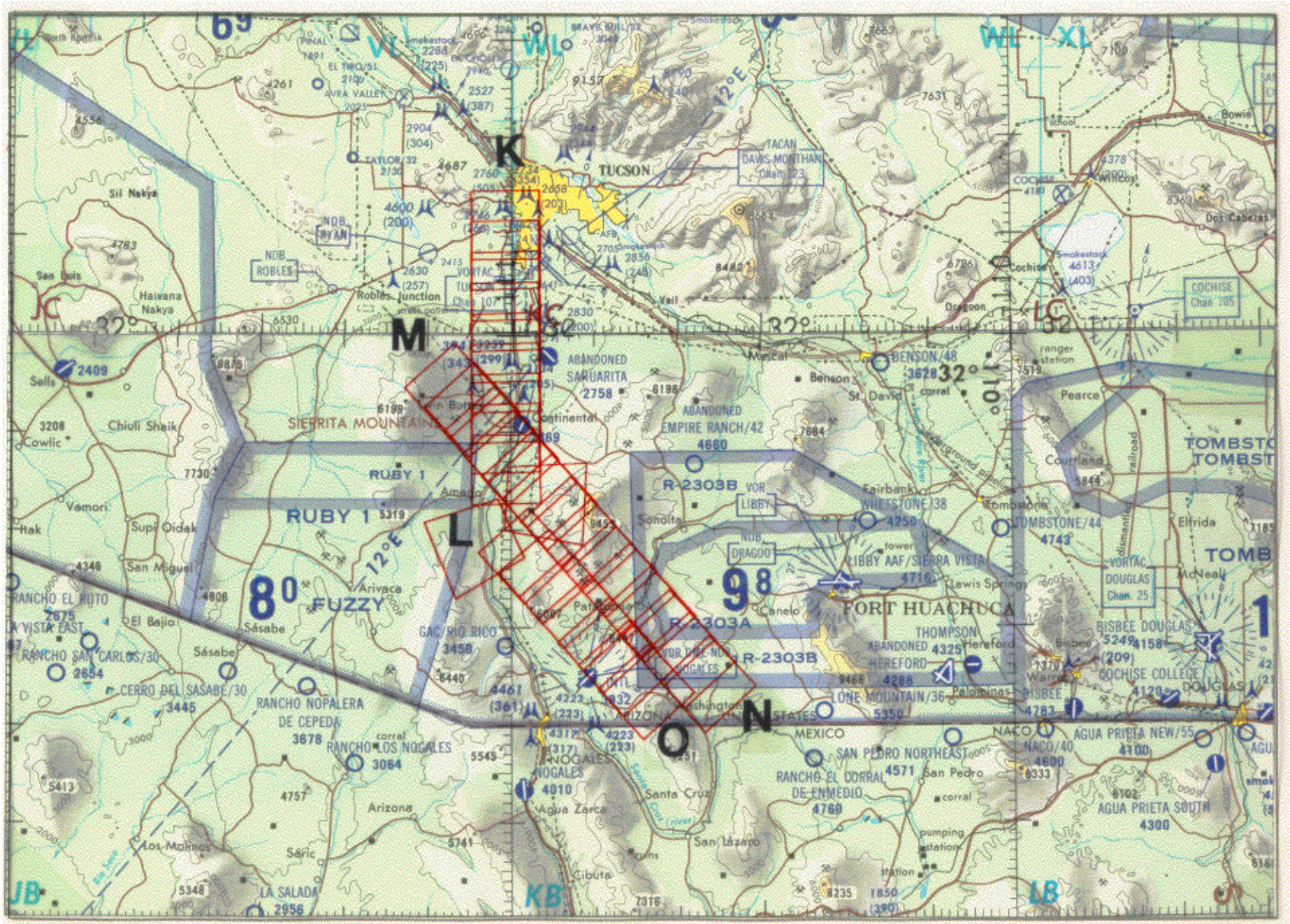
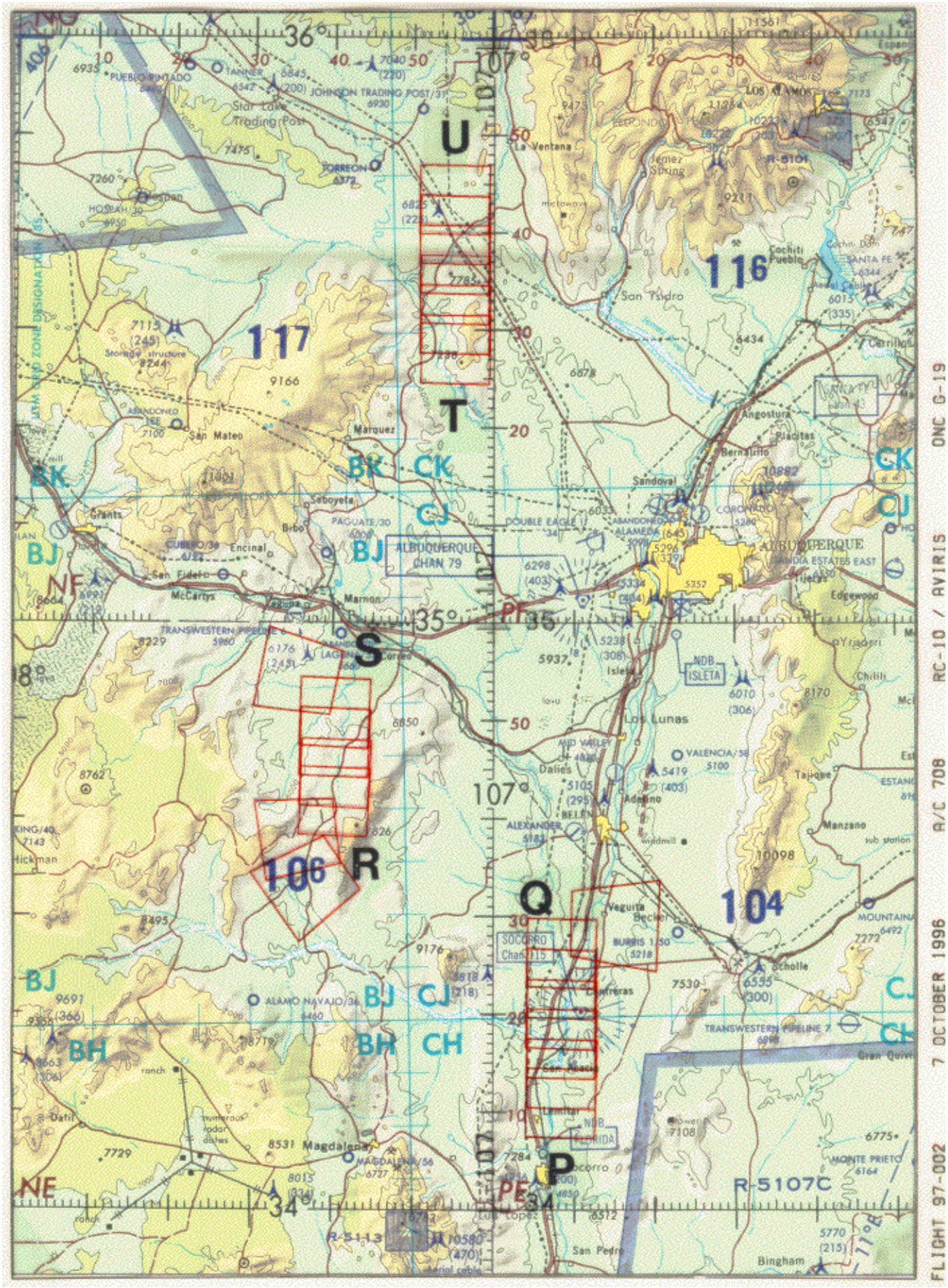

A
B
C
D
146
135
109
BISHOP
OWENS
SALINE
FOOTHILL 1
MAMMOTH JUNE LAKES
Bridgeport
Coaldale
Lida
Gold Point
Oakhurst
Yosemite Village
Benton
Tonopah
Goldfield
Mud Lake
Silver Peak
Basalt
Dyer
Owens Valley
Independence
Lida Junction
Coaldale Junction
Scotty's Junction
Abandoned Swall Meadows
Abandoned Scotty's Junction
Coaldale Chan 17
Goldfield Chan 17
Tonopah Chan 17
Bishop
Bishop
Bishop


I
E
H
F
G
J
PHOENIX
WILLIAMS 1
WILLIAMS 2
WILLIAMS 4
PAPAGO
SALADO
VORTAC CHANDLER
Wickenburg
Morristown
Buckeye
Wintersburg
Santa Cruz Village
Florence
Florence Junction
Superior
Globe
Miami
Cutter
Clarkdale
Coolidge Dam
Kelvin
Apache Junction
Goldfield
Mesa
Tempe
Glendale
Waddell
Litchfield Park
Luke AF Aux 1
Luke AF Aux 2
Luke AF Aux 4
Luke AF Aux 6
Gila Compressor
Cotton Center
Maricopa
Casa Grande
Coolidge
Kirkland
Congress
Constellation
Wagoner
Bumble Bee
Black Canyon City
Grasshopper
Heber
Pinal
Payson
Gisela
Punkin Center
Sunflower
Roosevelt
Fossil Creek
Sycamore Creek
Cave Creek
New River
Gila Bend
Estrella Sailport
Laveen
Lirim
Sacaton
Oliver
Mobile
Hidden Valley
Stanton
Quartzsite
Tonopah
Crag
Arlington
Liberty
Pierce
Goodyear
Chandler
Gilbert
Queen Creek
Florence
Superior
Miami
Globe
Cutter
Clarkdale
Jerome
Verde
Sedona
Flagstaff
Winslow
Holbrook
Show Low
Payson
Roosevelt
Apache Junction
Coolidge Dam
Kelvin
Florence
Maricopa
Casa Grande
Buckeye
Wintersburg
Tonopah
Wickenburg
Morristown
Phoenix


K
M
L
N
O
TUCSON
FORT HUACHUCA
SIERRITA MOUNTAINS
RUBY 1
FUZZY
R-2303A
R-2303B
TACAN DAVIS-MONTHAN Chan 23
VORTAC TUCSON Chan 107
VOR LIBBY
VOR DRAGOON
VORTAC DOUGLAS Chan 25
NDB RYAN
NDB ROBLES
NDB DRAGOON
COCHISE Chan 105
ABANDONED SAHUARITA 2758
ABANDONED EMPIRE RANCH/42 4660
BENSON/48
WHETSTONE/38 4250
TOMBSTONE/44 4743
LIBBY AAF/SIERRA VISTA 4716
ABANDONED HEREFORD 4288
LONE MOUNTAIN/36 5350
NACO/40 4600
SAN PEDRO NORTHEAST 4571
RANCHO EL CORRAL DE ENMEDIO 4760
AGUA PRIETA NEW/55 4100
AGUA PRIETA SOUTH 4300
BISBEE DOUGLAS 5249
COCHISE COLLEGE 4120
GAC/RIO RICO 3458
RANCHO NOPALERA DE CEPEDA 3678
RANCHO LOS NOGALES 3064
NOGALES 4010
RANCHO SAN CARLOS/30 2654
CERRO DEL SASABE/30 3445
RANCHO EL RUTO 2675
LA VISTA EAST
LA SALADA 2956
MEXICO
ARIZONA
Tucson
Benson
Bisbee
Douglas
Nogales
Sasabe
Arivaca
Sells
Cowlic
Vamori
Itak
Supi Oidak
San Miguel
Chiuli Shaik
Haivana Nakya
Sil Nakya
San Luis
Robles Junction
Amado
Sonoita
Continental
Fairbank
Tombstone
Elfrida
Courtland
Pearce
Dragoon
Cochise
Willcox
Bowie
Dos Cabezas
Mescal
St. David
Lewis Springs
Canelo
Hereford
Palominas
Naco
San Pedro
Santa Cruz
Agua Zarca
San Lázaro
Arizona
Sáric
Los Molinos
Cibuta
Patagonia
Washington
Vail
Pantano
Redington
Mammoth
Winkelman
Hayden
Kearny
Superior
Florence
Coolidge
Casa Grande
Eloy
Picacho
Red Rock
Marana
Avra Valley
Tortolita
Catalina
Oracle
Mammoth
Globe
Miami
Safford
Thatcher
Pima
Solomon
Duncan
Clifton
Morenci
Metcalf
Apache
Willcox
Cochise
Dos Cabezas
Chiricahua
Douglas
Bisbee
Naco
Agua Prieta
Nogales
Rio Rico
Sasabe
Arivaca
Ajo
Why
Lukeville
Sonoyta
Puerto Peñasco
Caborca
Altar
Sásabe
Pitiquito
Santa Ana
Magdalena
Imuris
Cananea
Agua Prieta
Douglas
Naco
Bisbee
Tombstone
Benson
Sierra Vista
Fort Huachuca
Libby AAF
Whetstone
Empire Ranch
Sahuarita
Green Valley
Sahuarita
Continental
Tucson
Davis-Monthan AFB
Ryan Field
Robles Junction


U
T
S
R
Q
P
116
117
106
104
ALBUQUERQUE CHAN 79
SOCORRO Chan 115
R-5107C
R-5113
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